PLTW Computer Science Standards Connection Cybersecurity



Connections to Standards in Computer Science

PLTW curriculum is designed to empower students to thrive in an evolving world. As a part of the design process when developing and updating our curriculum, we focus on connections to a variety of standards. PLTW Cybersecurity connects to standards in the following:

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Computing Systems

3A-CS-02

Compare levels of abstraction and interactions between application software, system software, and hardware layers.

| l | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | 5 | | U | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|--------|-----|----------|--------|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------|----------|
| 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.1 🔽 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 🔽 | 3.1 ✓ | 3.2 ✓ | 3.3 ✓ | 3.4 🔽 | 4.1 ✓ | 4.2 | 4.3 ✓ |

Networks and the Internet

3A-NI-04

Evaluate the scalability and reliability of networks, by describing the relationship between routers, switches, servers, topology, and addressing.

| I | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | L | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|----------|----------|----------|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----|--------|----------|
| 1.1 | 1.2 🔽 | 1.3 🖌 | 2.1 🔽 | 2.2 | 2.3 🖌 | 2.4 🔽 | 3.1 ∡ | 3.2 ✔ | 3.3 ✓ | 3.4 ∡ | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 ✓ |

3A-NI-05

Give examples to illustrate how sensitive data can be affected by malware and other attacks.

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | L | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|--------|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|-----|--------|-----|
| 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 |
| 🖌 | ✓ | 🗸 | ✓ | | 🗸 | 🖌 | ✔ | 🖌 | ∡ | ✓ | ✓ | 🖌 | 🔽 |

3A-NI-06

Recommend security measures to address various scenarios based on factors such as efficiency, feasibility, and ethical impacts.

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | L | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|--------|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|-----|--------|-----|
| 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 |
| 🔽 | 🗸 | ✓ | ✓ | | 🗸 | 🗸 | ✔ | ✓ | ∡ | 🔽 | ✔ | 🖌 | 🗸 |

3A-NI-07

Compare various security measures, considering tradeoffs between the usability and security of a computing system.

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | L | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|----------|-----|----------|--------|-----|----------|-----|--------|-----|----------|-----|----------|----------|
| 1.1 | 1.2 🗸 | 1.3 | 2.1 ✓ | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 🖌 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 🗸 | 4.1 | 4.2 □ | 4.3 ✓ |

3A-NI-08

Explain tradeoffs when selecting and implementing cybersecurity recommendations.

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | U | Init 4 | |
|-----|----------|-----|----------|--------|-----|----------|----------|--------|-----|----------|-----|--------|----------|
| 1.1 | 1.2 🔽 | 1.3 | 2.1 ∡ | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 🔽 | 3.1 □ | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 🗸 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 🗸 |

Data and Analysis

3A-DA-09

Translate between different bit representations of real-world phenomena, such as characters, numbers, and images.

| l | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | l | Jnit 3 | | | L | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|--------|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|----------|--------|-----|-----|----------|----------|-----|
| 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.1 □ | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 4.1 ✓ | 4.2 □ | 4.3 |

3A-DA-10

Evaluate the tradeoffs in how data elements are organized and where data is stored.

| I | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | U | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|----------|----------|-----|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----|----------|----------|
| 1.1 | 1.2 🔽 | 1.3 🔽 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 ✓ | 2.4 🔽 | 3.1 ✔ | 3.2 ✓ | 3.3 ✓ | 3.4 🗸 | 4.1 | 4.2 □ | 4.3 🗸 |

3A-DA-11

Create interactive data visualizations using software tools to help others better understand real-world phenomena.

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | L | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|----------|----------|-----|--------|-----|----------|-----|--------|-----|----------|-----|--------|----------|
| 1.1 | 1.2 □ | 1.3 🖌 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 🔽 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 🗸 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 ✓ |

3A-DA-12

Create computational models that represent the relationships among different elements of data collected from a phenomenon or process.

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | U | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|--------|-----|----------|--------|----------|-----|----------|----------|-----|----------|-----|----------|----------|
| 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.1 🖌 | 2.2 | 2.3 🗸 | 2.4 | 3.1 ✔ | 3.2 🖌 | 3.3 | 3.4 ✓ | 4.1 | 4.2 □ | 4.3 🗸 |

Algorithms and Programming

3A-AP-13

Create prototypes that use algorithms to solve computational problems by leveraging prior student knowledge and personal interests.

| I | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | U | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|--------|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|----------|--------|-----|-----|----------|--------|-----|
| 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.1 □ | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 4.1 ✓ | 4.2 | 4.3 |

3A-AP-14

Use lists to simplify solutions, generalizing computational problems instead of repeatedly using simple variables.

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | L | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|--------|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|----------|--------|-----|-----|----------|--------|-----|
| 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.1 □ | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 4.1 ✔ | 4.2 | 4.3 |

3A-AP-21

Evaluate and refine computational artifacts to make them more usable and accessible.

| I | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | U | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|--------|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.1 ✔ | 3.2 🔽 | 3.3 ∡ | 3.4 🔽 | 4.1 ✓ | 4.2 □ | 4.3 ✓ |

3A-AP-22

Design and develop computational artifacts working in team roles using collaborative tools.

| I | Jnit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | L | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|--------|----------|-----|--------|----------|-----|----------|--------|-----|----------|-----|----------|----------|
| 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 🔽 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 🔽 | 2.4 | 3.1 □ | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 ∡ | 4.1 | 4.2 □ | 4.3 ✓ |

3A-AP-23

Document design decisions using text, graphics, presentations, and/or demonstrations in the development of complex programs.

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | • | | U | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|--------|----------|-----|--------|----------|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----|--------|----------|
| 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 🔽 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 🗸 | 2.4 | 3.1 □ | 3.2 □ | 3.3 ✓ | 3.4 ✓ | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 🖌 |

Impacts of Computing

3A-IC-24

Evaluate the ways computing impacts personal, ethical, social, economic, and cultural practices.

| I | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | U | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|--------|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|-----|--------|-----|
| 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 |
| 🔽 | ✓ | 🔽 | 🔽 | | 🗸 | 🔽 | ✔ | 🔽 | ∡ | 🔽 | 🗸 | ✓ | 🗸 |

3A-IC-26

Demonstrate ways a given algorithm applies to problems across disciplines.

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | L | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|--------|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|----------|--------|-----|-----|----------|--------|-----|
| 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.1 □ | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 4.1 ✓ | 4.2 | 4.3 |

3A-IC-27

Use tools and methods for collaboration on a project to increase connectivity of people in different cultures and career fields.

| I | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | L | Init 4 | |
|-----|--------|----------|-----|--------|-----|----------|-----|--------|-----|----------|-----|--------|----------|
| 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 🖌 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 🔽 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 🔽 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 🗸 |

| Computing | j Syste | ms | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------|-------------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|-----------------------------|
| 3B-CS-01 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Categoria | ze the i | roles of o | peratir | ng sys | stem s | oftwa | re. | | | | | |
| ι | Unit 1 | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | 5 | | L | Jnit 4 | |
| 1.1 □ | 1.2 [·] | 1.3 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 🗸 | 2.4 🔽 | 3.1 ✔ | 3.2 🔽 | 3.3 🗸 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 4.2 ✓ | 4.3 |
| 3B-CS-02 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Illustrate | ways c | computing | l syste | ems ir | npleme | ent lo | gic, ir | nput, | and c | output | throu | igh hardware components. |
| ι | Unit 1 | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | 5 | | ι | Jnit 4 | |
| 1.1 □ | 1.2 [·] | 1.3 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 🔽 | 3.1 ✔ | 3.2 ∡ | 3.3 🔽 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 4.2 ✓ | 4.3 □ |
| Networks a | and the | e Internet | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3B-NI-03 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Describe | the iss | sues that | impac | t netv | vork fu | nctior | nality | (e.g. | , bano | dwidth | , loac | d, delay, topology). |
| ι | Unit 1 | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | 5 | | ι | Jnit 4 | |
| 1.1 □ | 1.2 ´ | 1.3 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 🖌 | 2.4 🔽 | 3.1 ∡ | 3.2 ∡ | 3.3 🔽 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 4.2 ✓ | 4.3 |
| 3B-NI-04 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Compare | e ways | software | develo | opers | protec | t dev | ices a | and ir | nform | ation f | rom u | unauthorized access. |
| ι | Unit 1 | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | 5 | | L | Jnit 4 | |
| 1.1 □ | 1.2 [·] | 1.3 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 🗸 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 □ |
| Data and A | nalysi | S | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3B-DA-05 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Use data | analys | sis tools a | nd tec | chniqu | ues to i | identi | fy pa | tterns | s in da | ata rep | orese | nting complex systems. |
| ι | Unit 1 | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | • | | L | Jnit 4 | |
| 1.1 | 1.2 [·] | 1.3 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 |
| | | | | V | | | | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 3B-DA-06 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Select da informati | | ection too | ls and | l tech | niques | to ge | enera | te da | ta set | ts that | supp | port a claim or communicate |
| ι | Unit 1 | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | 5 | | ι | Jnit 4 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |

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Algorithms and Programming

3B-AP-10

Use and adapt classic algorithms to solve computational problems.

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | L | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|--------|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|----------|--------|-----|----------|-----|--------|-----|
| 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.1 □ | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 🗸 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 |

3B-AP-15

Analyze a large-scale computational problem and identify generalizable patterns that can be applied to a solution.

Unit 1
Unit 2
Unit 3
Unit 4

1.1
1.2
1.3
2.1
2.2
2.3
2.4
3.1
3.2
3.3
3.4
4.1
4.2
4.3

Image: I

3B-AP-18

Explain security issues that might lead to compromised computer programs.

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | 5 | | L | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|--------|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|-----|----------|-----|----------|-----|--------|-----|
| 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 3.2 □ | 3.3 | 3.4 ✓ | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 |

3B-AP-22

Modify an existing program to add additional functionality and discuss intended and unintended implications (e.g., breaking other functionality).

| I | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | L | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|--------|----------|-----|--------|-----|-----|----------|--------|-----|----------|-----|--------|-----|
| 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 □ | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.1 □ | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 🗸 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 |

Impacts of Computing

3B-IC-25

Evaluate computational artifacts to maximize their beneficial effects and minimize harmful effects on society.

| l | Jnit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | U | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|--------|-----|-----|--------|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----|----------|----------|-----|
| 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 🔽 | 3.1 ∡ | 3.2 ✔ | 3.3 ✔ | 3.4 | 4.1 ✓ | 4.2 ✓ | 4.3 |

3B-IC-28

Debate laws and regulations that impact the development and use of software.

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | L | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|--------|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|----------|----------|----------|-----|----------|----------|-----|
| 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.1 □ | 3.2 □ | 3.3 ∡ | 3.4 | 4.1 🔽 | 4.2 ✓ | 4.3 |

A0001

Identify systemic security issues based on the analysis of vulnerability and configuration data.

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | L | Init 4 | |
|---------|---|----------|----------|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1. | I 1.2 ✓ | 1.3 🔽 | | 2.2 | 2.3 🗸 | 2.4 🔽 | 3.1 🖌 | 3.2 ✓ | 3.3 🔽 | 3.4 ✓ | 4.1 □ | 4.2 ✓ | 4.3 🗸 |
| A0003 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Deterr | nine the | valid | ity of t | echno | ology | trend | data. | | | | | | |
| | Determine the validity of technology Unit 1 Unit 2 | | | | | | | Jnit 3 | | | U | Jnit 4 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. _ | l 1.2 | 1.3 □ | | 2.2 | | 2.4 🔽 | 3.1 □ | 3.2 □ | 3.3 ✓ | 3.4 ✓ | 4.1 ✓ | 4.2 □ | 4.3 ✓ |

| Unit 1 | Unit 2 | Unit 3 | Unit 4 |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------------|----------------|
| 1.1 1.2 1.3 □ □ □ | 2.1 2.2 2.3 | 2.4 3.1 3.2 3.3 3 | .4 4.1 4.2 4.3 |

A0010

Analyze malware.

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | L | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|----------|-----|-----|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1.1 | 1.2 □ | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 🔽 | 2.4 🗸 | 3.1 ✔ | 3.2 🔽 | 3.3 ∡ | 3.4 ✓ | 4.1 □ | 4.2 □ | 4.3 🗸 |

A0011

Answer questions in a clear and concise manner.

| ι | Jnit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | 5 | | ι | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|--------|----------|-----|--------|-----|----------|-----|--------|-----|----------|----------|--------|----------|
| 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 □ | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 🔽 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 🔽 | 4.1 □ | 4.2 | 4.3 🔽 |

A0012

Ask clarifying questions.

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | L | Jnit 4 | |
|----------|----------|-----|-----|--------|-----|----------|----------|--------|-----|----------|-----|--------|----------|
| 1.1 □ | 1.2 □ | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 🔽 | 3.1 □ | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 ✓ | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 🗸 |

A0013

Communicate complex information, concepts, or ideas in a confident and well-organized manner through verbal, written, and/or visual means.

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | L | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|--------|----------|-----|--------|-----|----------|-----|--------|-----|----------|-----|--------|----------|
| 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 🔽 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 🔽 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 🔽 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 🗸 |

A0014

Communicate effectively when writing.

| I | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | L | Jnit 4 | |
|----------|----------|----------|-----|--------|-----|----------|----------|--------|-----|----------|-----|--------|----------|
| 1.1 ✓ | 1.2 🖌 | 1.3 ✓ | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 🔽 | 3.1 □ | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 ✓ | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 ✓ |

A0015

Conduct vulnerability scans and recognize vulnerabilities in security systems.

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | L | Jnit 4 | |
|----------|----------|-----|-----|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1.1 □ | 1.2 □ | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 🔽 | 2.4 🔽 | 3.1 ✔ | 3.2 ∡ | 3.3 ∡ | 3.4 ∡ | 4.1 □ | 4.2 □ | 4.3 ✓ |

A0019

Produce technical documentation.

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | L | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|----------|----------|-----|--------|-----|----------|-----|----------|----------|----------|-----|----------|----------|
| 1.1 | 1.2 □ | 1.3 ✓ | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 🖌 | 3.1 | 3.2 ✓ | 3.3 ✓ | 3.4 🗸 | 4.1 | 4.2 □ | 4.3 🗸 |

A0021

Use and understand complex mathematical concepts (e.g., discrete math, boolean algebra).

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | U | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|----------|----------|-----|--------|-----|-----|-----|--------|----------|----------|-----|----------|----------|
| 1.1 | 1.2 □ | 1.3 ✔ | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 ✓ | 3.4 🔽 | 4.1 | 4.2 ✓ | 4.3 ✓ |

A0025

Accurately define incidents, problems, and events.

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Unit 3 | 3 | | ι | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|----------|----------|-----|--------|-----|----------|-----|----------|-----|-----|-----|--------|----------|
| 1.1 | 1.2 🖌 | 1.3 🖌 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 🔽 | 3.1 | 3.2 🖌 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 🗸 |

A0026

Analyze test data.

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | 5 | | L | Jnit 4 | |
|----------|----------|-----|-----|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----|-----|--------|-----|
| 1.1 □ | 1.2 🗸 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 🖌 | 2.4 🖌 | 3.1 □ | 3.2 🖌 | 3.3 🗸 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 |

A0027

Apply an organization's goals and objectives to develop and maintain architecture.

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | ι | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|--------|-----|-----|--------|-----|----------|----------|--------|-----|-----|----------|--------|----------|
| 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 🖌 | 3.1 □ | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 4.1 □ | 4.2 | 4.3 🗸 |

A0030

Collect, verify, and validate test data.

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | U | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|--------|-----|----------|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----|-----|--------|-----|
| 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.1 ✓ | 2.2 | 2.3 🖌 | 2.4 🖌 | 3.1 □ | 3.2 ∡ | 3.3 ∡ | 3.4 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 |

A0035

Ability to dissect a problem and examine the interrelationships between data that may appear unrelated.

| I | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | L | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|--------|-----|-----|--------|----------|----------|-----|----------|-----|----------|-----|----------|----------|
| 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 🗸 | 2.4 🔽 | 3.1 | 3.2 🖌 | 3.3 | 3.4 ✓ | 4.1 | 4.2 ✓ | 4.3 🗸 |

A0040

Translate data and test results into evaluative conclusions.

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | ι | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|----------|----------|-----|--------|-----|----------|-----|----------|----------|-----|----------|--------|-----|
| 1.1 | 1.2 🔽 | 1.3 🗸 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 🖌 | 3.1 | 3.2 🔽 | 3.3 🔽 | 3.4 | 4.1 □ | 4.2 | 4.3 |

A0041

Use data visualization tools.

| Unit 1 | Unit 2 | Unit 3 | Unit 4 |
|-------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------|
| 1.1 1.2 1.3 | 2.1 2.2 2.3 2. | 4 3.1 3.2 3.3 3.4 | 4.1 4.2 4.3 |
| | □ | □ □ □ □ ✓ | |

A0042

Develop career path opportunities.

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | 5 | | L | Jnit 4 | |
|----------|----------|----------|-----|--------|----------|----------|-----|--------|-----|-----|----------|----------|-----|
| 1.1 🖌 | 1.2 🗸 | 1.3 □ | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 🖌 | 2.4 🖌 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 4.1 □ | 4.2 🔽 | 4.3 |

A0043

Conduct forensic analyses in and for both windows and Unix/Linux environments.

| I | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | L | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|--------|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|----------|----------|----------|
| 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 4.1 □ | 4.2 ✓ | 4.3 🗸 |

A0048

Apply network security architecture concepts including topology, protocols, components, and principles (e.g., application of defense-in-depth).

| I | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | L | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|--------|-----|-----|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----|--------|----------|
| 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 🗸 | 2.4 🔽 | 3.1 ∡ | 3.2 ∡ | 3.3 ∡ | 3.4 ✓ | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 🔽 |

A0049

Apply secure system design tools, methods and techniques.

| I | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | L | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|----------|-----|----------|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----|--------|----------|
| 1.1 | 1.2 □ | 1.3 | 2.1 ✓ | 2.2 | 2.3 🖌 | 2.4 🔽 | 3.1 ∡ | 3.2 🔽 | 3.3 ∡ | 3.4 ✓ | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 ✓ |

A0052

Operate network equipment including hubs, routers, switches, bridges, servers, transmission media, and related hardware.

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | 5 | | L | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|----------|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----|----------|----------|
| 1.1 | 1.2 □ | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.1 ✓ | 3.2 🖌 | 3.3 🗸 | 3.4 ✓ | 4.1 | 4.2 🖌 | 4.3 🗸 |

A0055

Operate common network tools (e.g., ping, traceroute, nslookup).

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | L | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|----------|-----|-----|--------|----------|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1.1 | 1.2 □ | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 🖌 | 2.4 | 3.1 ✔ | 3.2 🖌 | 3.3 ✓ | 3.4 🔽 | 4.1 □ | 4.2 ✓ | 4.3 🔽 |

A0058

Execute os command line (e.g., ipconfig, netstat, dir, netstat).

| Unit 1 | | ι | Jnit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | L | Jnit 4 | |
|---------|-----|-----|--------|----------|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1.1 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 🔽 | 2.4 | 3.1 ✓ | 3.2 ✓ | 3.3 🗸 | 3.4 🔽 | 4.1 □ | 4.2 ✓ | 4.3 🖌 |

A0059

Operate the organization's lan/wan pathways.

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | L | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|----------|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1.1 | 1.2 □ | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.1 ✔ | 3.2 🖌 | 3.3 ∡ | 3.4 🖌 | 4.1 □ | 4.2 🖌 | 4.3 ✓ |

A0061

Design architectures and frameworks.

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | • | | L | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|--------|-----|----------|--------|-----|-----|-----|--------|----------|----------|-----|--------|----------|
| 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.1 ✓ | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 ✓ | 3.4 🔽 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 🖌 |

A0062

Monitor measures or indicators of system performance and availability.

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | • | | L | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|----------|----------|-----|--------|-----|----------|-----|--------|----------|----------|-----|----------|----------|
| 1.1 | 1.2 □ | 1.3 ✓ | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 🗸 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 ✓ | 3.4 ✓ | 4.1 | 4.2 🖌 | 4.3 ✓ |

A0065

Monitor traffic flows across the network.

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | 5 | | L | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|----------|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1.1 | 1.2 □ | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.1 ∡ | 3.2 🖌 | 3.3 ∡ | 3.4 ∡ | 4.1 □ | 4.2 ✓ | 4.3 🔽 |

A0067

Ability to adjust to and operate in a diverse, unpredictable, challenging, and fast-paced work environment.

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | 5 | | ι | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|--------|-----|-----|--------|-----|----------|----------|--------|-----|----------|-----|----------|----------|
| 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 🗸 | 3.1 □ | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 ✓ | 4.1 | 4.2 🖌 | 4.3 🗸 |

A0069

Ability to apply collaborative skills and strategies.

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | 5 | | L | Jnit 4 | |
|----------|----------|----------|-----|--------|-----|----------|-----|--------|-----|----------|-----|----------|----------|
| 1.1 🖌 | 1.2 🖌 | 1.3 🗸 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 🗸 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 🔽 | 4.1 | 4.2 🖌 | 4.3 🔽 |

A0070

Ability to apply critical reading/thinking skills.

| Ur | nit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | L | Jnit 4 | |
|-------|----------|----------|-----|--------|-----|----------|----------|--------|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1.1 ´ | 1.2 🖌 | 1.3 🔽 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 🔽 | 3.1 □ | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 🔽 | 4.1 □ | 4.2 ✓ | 4.3 🔽 |

A0074

Collaborate effectively with others.

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | l | Jnit 4 | |
|----------|----------|----------|-----|--------|-----|----------|----------|--------|-----|----------|-----|----------|----------|
| 1.1 🔽 | 1.2 ✓ | 1.3 ✓ | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 🖌 | 3.1 □ | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 🗸 | 4.1 | 4.2 ✓ | 4.3 ✓ |

A0080

Develop or recommend analytic approaches or solutions to problems and situations for which information is incomplete or for which no precedent exists.

 Unit 1
 Unit 2
 Unit 3
 Unit 4

 1.1
 1.2
 1.3
 2.1
 2.2
 2.3
 2.4
 3.1
 3.2
 3.3
 3.4
 4.1
 4.2
 4.3

 Image: Image:

A0083

Evaluate information for reliability, validity, and relevance.

| 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.1 🔽 | 2.2 | 2.3 🔽 | 2.4 🔽 | 3.1 🔽 | 3.2 ✔ | 3.3 ✔ | 3.4 🔽 | 4.1 ✓ | 4.2 🗸 | 4.3 ✓ |
|-----|-----|-----|----------|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|

A0084

Evaluate, analyze, and synthesize large quantities of data (which may be fragmented and contradictory) into high quality, fused targeting/intelligence products.

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | 5 | | L | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|--------|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----|--------|----------|
| 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.1 ✔ | 3.2 🔽 | 3.3 🗸 | 3.4 ✓ | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 🗸 |

A0085

Exercise judgment when policies are not well-defined.

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | ι | Jnit 4 | |
|----------|--------|----------|-----|--------|-----|----------|----------|--------|-----|----------|-----|--------|----------|
| 1.1 🖌 | 1.2 | 1.3 🔽 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 🗸 | 3.1 □ | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 ✓ | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 🗸 |

A0086

Expand network access by conducting target analysis and collection to identify targets of interest.

| I | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | 5 | | L | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|----------|-----|-----|--------|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1.1 | 1.2 □ | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 🗸 | 3.1 □ | 3.2 □ | 3.3 ✓ | 3.4 🗸 | 4.1 □ | 4.2 🗸 | 4.3 🔽 |

A0092

Identify/describe target vulnerability.

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | L | Jnit 4 | |
|----------|--------|----------|-----|--------|-----|----------|-----|--------|----------|----------|-----|----------|----------|
| 1.1 🔽 | 1.2 | 1.3 🗸 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 🖌 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 ✓ | 3.4 🔽 | 4.1 | 4.2 🔽 | 4.3 ✓ |

A0093

Identify/describe techniques/methods for conducting technical exploitation of the target.

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | L | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|--------|-----|----------|--------|-----|----------|-----|----------|----------|----------|-----|----------|----------|
| 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.1 ✓ | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 🖌 | 3.1 | 3.2 □ | 3.3 ✓ | 3.4 ✓ | 4.1 | 4.2 ✓ | 4.3 ✓ |

A0096

Ability to interpret and understand complex and rapidly evolving concepts.

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | L | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|----------|----------|-----|--------|-----|-----|----------|--------|----------|----------|-----|----------|----------|
| 1.1 | 1.2 □ | 1.3 □ | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.1 ✔ | 3.2 | 3.3 ✓ | 3.4 🔽 | 4.1 | 4.2 □ | 4.3 ✓ |

A0097

Ability to monitor system operations and react to events in response to triggers and/or observation of trends or unusual activity.

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | U | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|--------|-----|-----|--------|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----|--------|----------|
| 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 🔽 | 3.1 ∡ | 3.2 ∡ | 3.3 ✓ | 3.4 🔽 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 🗸 |

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A0101

Recognize and mitigate cognitive biases which may affect analysis.

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | U | Init 4 | |
|-----|----------|-----|-----|--------|-----|----------|-----|--------|----------|----------|-----|----------|----------|
| 1.1 | 1.2 □ | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 🔽 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 ∡ | 3.4 🔽 | 4.1 | 4.2 ✔ | 4.3 ✓ |

A0105

Tailor technical and planning information to a customer's level of understanding.

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | L | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|--------|----------|-----|--------|-----|----------|-----|----------|-----|----------|-----|----------|----------|
| 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 ✓ | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 🔽 | 3.1 | 3.2 □ | 3.3 | 3.4 🗸 | 4.1 | 4.2 □ | 4.3 ✓ |

A0106

Ability to think critically.

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | 5 | | L | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|--------|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|-----|--------|-----|
| 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 |
| 🗸 | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | 🗸 | 🗸 | ✔ | ∡ | ∡ | 🗸 | ✓ | ✓ | 🔽 |

A0107

Think like threat actors.

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | U | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|----------|-----|----------|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----|----------|----------|
| 1.1 | 1.2 □ | 1.3 | 2.1 ✓ | 2.2 | 2.3 🖌 | 2.4 🗸 | 3.1 ✔ | 3.2 ✓ | 3.3 ✓ | 3.4 🗸 | 4.1 | 4.2 🔽 | 4.3 ✓ |

A0113

Determine whether a security incident violates a privacy principle or legal standard requiring specific legal action.

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | L | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|--------|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|-----|--------|-----|----------|-----|----------|----------|
| 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 🔽 | 4.1 | 4.2 🔽 | 4.3 🖌 |

A0120

Share meaningful insights about the context of an organization's threat environment that improve its risk management posture.

Unit 1
Unit 2
Unit 3
Unit 4

1.1
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A0123

Apply cybersecurity and privacy principles to organizational requirements (relevant to confidentiality, integrity, availability, authentication, non-repudiation).

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | U | Jnit 4 | |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------|-----|----------|-----|--------|-----|-----|-----|----------|-----|
| 1.1 🗸 | 1.2 🖌 | 1.3 🔽 | 2.1 ✓ | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 🖌 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 4.2 ✓ | 4.3 |

A0124

Establish and maintain automated security control assessments.

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | L | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|--------|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|-----|----------|----------|----------|-----|--------|----------|
| 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 3.2 ✔ | 3.3 ✔ | 3.4 🔽 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 ✓ |

A0126

Ability to track the location and configuration of networked devices and software across departments, locations, facilities and, potentially, supporting business functions.

| I | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | ι | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|--------|-----|-----|--------|----------|-----|-----|--------|----------|----------|-----|----------|----------|
| 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 🗸 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 ✔ | 3.4 🔽 | 4.1 | 4.2 ∡ | 4.3 🗸 |

A0127

Ability to deploy continuous monitoring technologies and tools.

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | L | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|----------|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----|--------|----------|
| 1.1 | 1.2 □ | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.1 ✔ | 3.2 ✓ | 3.3 ✓ | 3.4 🔽 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 🗸 |

A0128

Apply techniques for detecting host and network-based intrusions using intrusion detection technologies.

| I | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | U | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|--------|-----|-----|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----|--------|----------|
| 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 🖌 | 2.4 🔽 | 3.1 ✓ | 3.2 🖌 | 3.3 ∡ | 3.4 ✓ | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 ✓ |

A0155

Provide an assessment of the severity of weaknesses or deficiencies discovered in the system and its environment of operation and recommend corrective actions to address identified vulnerabilities.

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | L | Jnit 4 | |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1.1 🔽 | 1.2 ✓ | 1.3 ✓ | 2.1 ✓ | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 🗸 | 3.1 □ | 3.2 □ | 3.3 ✓ | 3.4 🔽 | 4.1 □ | 4.2 🔽 | 4.3 ✓ |

A0159

Interpret the information collected by network tools (e.g. nslookup, ping, and traceroute).

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | L | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|--------|----------|-----|--------|-----|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----|----------|----------|
| 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 □ | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.1 🔽 | 3.2 ✓ | 3.3 ✓ | 3.4 🔽 | 4.1 | 4.2 ✓ | 4.3 🗸 |

A0172

Set up a physical or logical sub-networks that separates an internal local area network (lan) from other untrusted networks.

| I | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | U | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|--------|-----|-----|--------|-----|----------|----------|----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|-----|
| 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 🔽 | 3.1 □ | 3.2 ✓ | 3.3 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 4.2 □ | 4.3 |

S0052

Use social engineering techniques. (e.g., phishing, baiting, tailgating, etc.).

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | L | Jnit 4 | |
|----------|----------|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|----------|--------|-----|-----|-----|----------|-----|
| 1.1 🖌 | 1.2 □ | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.1 □ | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 4.2 ✓ | 4.3 |

K0158

Know organizational information technology (IT) user security policies (e.g., account creation, password rules, access control).

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | L | Jnit 4 | |
|----------|--------|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|----------|--------|----------|----------|-----|----------|-----|
| 1.1 🔽 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.1 □ | 3.2 | 3.3 ✓ | 3.4 ✓ | 4.1 | 4.2 ✓ | 4.3 |

STEL 1 Nature and Characteristics of Technology and Engineering

STEL-1N

Explain how the world around them guides technological development and engineering design.

| I | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | 6 | | U | Init 4 | |
|----------|--------|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|-----|--------|-----|
| 1.1 🔽 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 |

STEL 2 Core Concepts of Technology and Engineering

STEL-2U

Diagnose a flawed system embedded within a larger technological, social, or environmental system.

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | L | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|----------|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|----------|--------|-----|-----|-----|--------|-----|
| 1.1 | 1.2 ✓ | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.1 □ | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 |

STEL-2V

Analyze the stability of a technological system and how it is influenced by all of the components in the system, especially those in the feedback loop.

| Unit 1 | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | 5 | L | Jnit 4 | |
|--------|--|--------|---|-----|---|--------|---|---|--------|--|
| | | | | 2.4 | | | | | | |

STEL-2W

Select resources that involve tradeoffs between competing values, such as availability, cost, desirability, and waste while solving problems.

| I | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | L | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|--------|-----|----------|--------|-----|-----|----------|--------|-----|-----|-----|------------|----------|
| 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.1 🔽 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.1 □ | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 🗸 |

STEL-2X

Cite examples of the criteria and constraints of a product or system and how they affect final design.

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | l | Jnit 3 | | | L | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|--------|-----|----------|--------|-----|-----|----------|--------|-----|-----|-----|------------|-----|
| 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.1 ✓ | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.1 □ | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 |

STEL-2Y

Implement quality control as a planned process to ensure that a product, service, or system meets established criteria.

| I | Jnit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | U | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|--------|-----|-----|--------|----------|-----|----------|--------|-----|-----|-----|--------|----------|
| 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 🗸 | 2.4 | 3.1 □ | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 ✓ |

STEL 4 Impacts of Technology

STEL-4P

Evaluate ways that technology can impact individuals, society, and the environment.

| l | Jnit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | L | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|----------|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|-----|--------|-----|
| 1.1 | 1.2 ✓ | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 |

STEL 5 Influence of Society on Technological Development

STEL-5H

Evaluate a technological innovation that arose from a specific society's unique need or want.

| l | Jnit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | 1 | | U | Init 4 | |
|-----|--------|-----|----------|--------|-----|-----|----------|--------|-----|-----|-----|--------|-----|
| 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.1 ✔ | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.1 □ | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 |

STEL 6 History of Technology

STEL-6F

Relate how technological development has been evolutionary, often the result of a series of refinements to basic inventions or technological knowledge.

| l | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | U | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|--------|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|----------|--------|-----|
| 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 4.1 ✓ | 4.2 | 4.3 |

STEL-6G

Verify that the evolution of civilization has been directly affected by, and has in turn affected, the development and use of tools, materials and processes.

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | 5 | | L | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|--------|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|----------|--------|-----|-----|----------|--------|-----|
| 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.1 □ | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 4.1 ✔ | 4.2 | 4.3 |

STEL-6H

Evaluate how technology has been a powerful force in reshaping the social, cultural, political, and economic landscapes throughout history.

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | 5 | | L | Jnit 4 | |
|----------|--------|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|-----|--------|-----|
| 1.1 🔽 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 |

STEL-6J

Investigate the widespread changes that have resulted from the Information Age, which has placed emphasis on the processing and exchange of information.

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | 5 | | L | Jnit 4 | |
|----------|----------|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|----------|--------|-----|-----|----------|----------|-----|
| 1.1 🔽 | 1.2 🖌 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.1 □ | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 4.1 ✔ | 4.2 ∡ | 4.3 |

STEL 7 Design in Technology and Engineering Education

STEL-7W

Determine the best approach by evaluating the purpose of the design.

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | L | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|----------|-----|----------|--------|-----|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|-----|--------|----------|
| 1.1 | 1.2 □ | 1.3 | 2.1 ✓ | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 ✓ |

STEL-7Y

Optimize a design by addressing desired qualities within criteria and constraints.

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | l | Jnit 4 | |
|-----|----------|-----|----------|----------|-----|----------|----------|----------|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1.1 | 1.2 □ | 1.3 | 2.1 ✓ | 2.2 🖌 | 2.3 | 2.4 🖌 | 3.1 □ | 3.2 ✓ | 3.3 | 3.4 🖌 | 4.1 □ | 4.2 □ | 4.3 ✓ |

STEL-7Z

Apply principles of human-centered design.

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | 5 | | L | Jnit 4 | |
|----------|----------|-----|----------|--------|-----|-----|----------|----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|-----|
| 1.1 □ | 1.2 □ | 1.3 | 2.1 🔽 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.1 □ | 3.2 □ | 3.3 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 4.2 □ | 4.3 |

STEL 8 Applying, Maintaining, and Assessing Technological Products and Systems

STEL-8N

Use various approaches to communicate processes and procedures for using, maintaining, and assessing technological products and systems.

| | Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | | | L | Jnit 4 | |
|----------|--------|----------|-----|--------|-----|----------|----------|--------|-----|-----|-----|--------|----------|
| 1.1 🔽 | 1.2 | 1.3 ✓ | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 🖌 | 3.1 □ | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 ✓ |

STEL-80

Develop a device or system for the marketplace.

| Unit 1 | | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | Unit 3 | | | | | Unit 4 | | |
|--------|-----|-----|-----|--------|-----|----------|----------|----------|-----|-----|----------|--------|-----|--|
| 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 🔽 | 3.1 □ | 3.2 □ | 3.3 | 3.4 | 4.1 □ | 4.2 | 4.3 | |

STEL-8P

Apply appropriate methods to diagnose, adjust and repair systems to ensure precise, safe and proper functionality.

| Unit 1 | | | Unit 2 | | | | ι | Jnit 3 | Unit 4 | | | | |
|--------|----------|----------|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----|----------|----------|
| 1.1 | 1.2 🔽 | 1.3 🔽 | 2.1 | 2.2 🖌 | 2.3 🖌 | 2.4 🔽 | 3.1 ∡ | 3.2 🔽 | 3.3 ✓ | 3.4 ✓ | 4.1 | 4.2 ✓ | 4.3 ✓ |

STEL-8Q

Synthesize data and analyze trends to make decisions about technological products, systems, or processes.

| Unit 1 | | | | Unit 2 | 2 | | ι | Jnit 3 | Unit 4 | | | | |
|--------|----------|-----|-----|--------|-----|----------|-----|----------|----------|----------|-----|----------|----------|
| 1.1 | 1.2 □ | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 🖌 | 3.1 | 3.2 ✓ | 3.3 ✓ | 3.4 ✓ | 4.1 | 4.2 ✓ | 4.3 🔽 |

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